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American Samoa, or the Virgin Islands that:

- (1) Is recognized as a bank by the bank supervisory or monetary authority of the country of its organization or the country in which its principal banking operations are located:
- (2) Receives deposits to a substantial extent in the regular course of its business; and
- (3) Has the power to accept demand deposits.
- (i) Foreign banking organization means a foreign organization that is formed for the sole purpose of either holding shares of a foreign bank or performing nominee, fiduciary, or other banking services incidental to the activities of a foreign branch or foreign bank affiliate of the insured state nonmember bank.
- (j) Foreign branch means an office or place of business located outside the United States, its territories, Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, or the Virgin Islands, at which banking operations are conducted, but does not include a representative office.
- (k) Foreign country means any country other than the United States and includes any territory, dependency, or possession of any such country or of the United States.
- (1) Foreign organization means an organization that is organized under the laws of a foreign country.
- (m) Insured state nonmember bank or bank means a state bank, as defined by §3(a)(2) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813(a)(2)), whose deposits are insured by the FDIC and that is not a member of the Federal Reserve System.
- (n) Indirectly means investments held or activities conducted by a subsidiary of an organization.
- (o) Investment grade means a security that is rated in one of the four highest categories by:
 - (1) Two or more NRSROs; or
- (2) One NRSRO if the security is rated by only one NRSRO.
- (p) Loan or extension of credit means all direct and indirect advances of funds to a person, government, or entity made on the basis of any obligation of that person, government, or entity to repay funds.

- (q) Organization or entity means a corporation, partnership, association, bank, or other similar entity.
- (r) NRSRO means a nationally recognized statistical rating organization as designated by the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- (s) Representative office means an office that engages solely in representative functions such as soliciting new business for its home office or acting as liaison between the home office and local customers, but which has no authority to make business or contracting decisions other than those relating to the personnel and premises of the representative office.
- (t) Subsidiary means any organization more than 50 percent of the voting equity interests of which are directly or indirectly held by another organization.
- (u) Tier 1 capital means Tier 1 capital as defined in §325.2 of this chapter.
- (v) Well capitalized means well capitalized as defined in $\S325.103$ of this chapter.

§ 347.103 Effect of state law on actions taken under this subpart.

A bank may acquire and retain equity interests in a foreign organization or establish a foreign branch, subject to the requirements of this subpart, if it is authorized to do so by the law of the state in which the bank is chartered.

§ 347.104 Insured state nonmember bank investments in foreign organizations.

- (a) Investment in foreign banks or foreign banking organizations. A bank may directly or indirectly acquire and retain equity interests in a foreign bank or foreign banking organization.
- (b) Investment in other foreign organizations. A bank may only:
- (1) acquire and retain equity interests in foreign organizations, other than foreign banks or foreign banking organizations in amounts of 50 percent or less of the foreign organization's voting equity interests, if the equity interest is held through a domestic or foreign subsidiary; and
- (2) The bank meets its minimum capital requirements.